

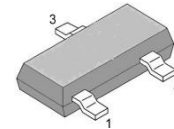
# CH423P

## Hall-Effect Latching Sensor with On-Chip Pull-Up Resistor

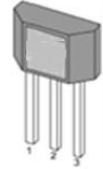
### Features

- Bipolar technology
- Reverse battery protection
- 4.2V to 30V operation voltage
- Wide temperature operation -40 °C to 150 °C
- Small Size SOT-23, or TO-92S
- Internal pull-up resistor
- Output-reverse protection
- Solid-state reliability
- Resistant to physical stress
- Activate with small, commercially available permanent magnets

### Package



SOT23-3L  
(preliminary)

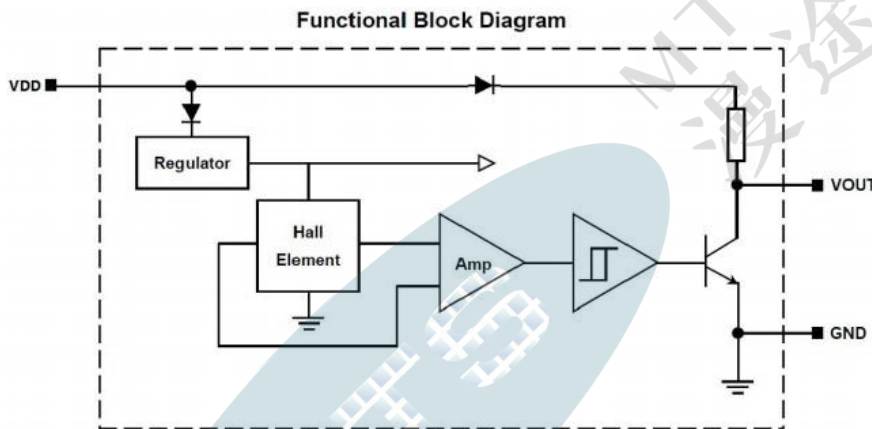


TO-92S  
(preliminary)

### Application

- Brushless DC motor commutation
- Flow meter
- Solid-state switch
- Speed measurement
- Revolution counting

### Functional Block Diagram



### Description

The CH423P family is a Hall-effect latch designed in bipolar technology. The Hall IC internally includes an on-chip Hall voltage generator, a voltage regulator for operation with supply voltages of 4.2 to 30V, Gnd and Output reverse protection diode, temperature compensation circuitry, small-signal amplifier, Schmitt trigger and an output driver with a pull-up resistor; all in a single package.

It is designed to respond to alternating North and South poles. While the magnetic flux density(B) is larger than operate point (Bop), the output will be turned on (Low), the output is held until the magnetic flux density(B) is lower than release point (Brp), then be turned off (High).

Thanks to its wide operating voltage range 4.2 to 30V and extended temperature range from -40 °C to +150 °C, it is quite suitable for use in automotive, industrial and consumer applications.

The device is delivered in variety of packages to customers: SOT-23, and TO-92S flat for through-hole mount. Both 3-lead packages are RoHS compliant.

## Revision History

Date	Revision	Change
July 2021	0.1	Preliminary release
Nov 2021	0.2	Updated minimum supply voltage from 3.5V to 4.2V



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## 1. Glossary of Terms

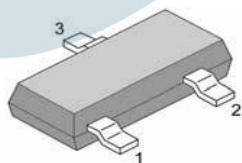
MilliTesla (mT),	Gauss Units of magnetic flux density: 1mT = 10 Gauss
RoHS	Restriction of Hazardous Substances
ESD	Electro-Static Discharge
BLDC	Brush-Less Direct-Current
Operating Point ( $B_{OP}$ )	Magnetic flux density applied on the branded side of the package which turns the output driver ON ( $V_{OUT} = \text{low}$ )
Release Point ( $B_{RP}$ )	Magnetic flux density applied on the branded side of the package which turns the output driver OFF ( $V_{OUT} = \text{high}$ )

## 2. Product Family Members

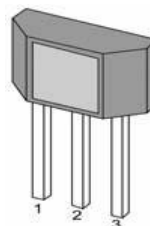
Part Number	Marking ID	Description
CH423PSR	C423P	Bipolar latching, Hall-effect digital sensor IC, SOT-23-3L package, tape and reel packing (3000 units per reel)
CH423PNSR	423PN	Bipolar latching, Hall-effect digital sensor IC, SOT-23-3L package, tape and reel packing (3000 units per reel)
CH423PTB	C423P	Bipolar latching, Hall-effect digital sensor IC, flat, TO-92S package, bulk packing (1000 units per bag)
CH423PNTB	423PN	Bipolar latching, Hall-effect digital sensor IC, flat, TO-92S package, bulk packing (1000 units per bag)

## 3. Pin Definitions and Descriptions

SOT-23	Name	Type	Function
1	VDD	Supply	Supply Voltage pin
2	OUT	Output	Collector Output pin (include pull-up Resistor)
3	GND	Ground	Ground pin



**SOT-23-3L**



**TO-92S**

## 4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Units
Supply Voltage	VDD	-	40	V
Reverse Voltage	VRDD	-	-40	V

Supply Current	IDD	-	50	mA
Output Voltage	VOUT	-0.3	40	V
Output Current	IOUT	-	50	mA
Operating Ambient temperature	TA	-40	150	°C
Storage Temperature	TS	-50	150	°C
Junction temperature	TJ		165	°C
Magnetic Flux	No Limit			Gauss

Note: Exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. ESD Protection

## 5. ESD protections

Parameter	Value	Unit
All pins <sup>1)</sup>	+/-2	kV
All pins <sup>2)</sup>	+/-200	V

1) HBM (human body model, 100pF, 1.5 kohm ) according to MIL 883C, Method 3015.7 or EIA/JESD22A114-A

2) Machine Model: C=200pF; R=0Ω

## 6. Function Description

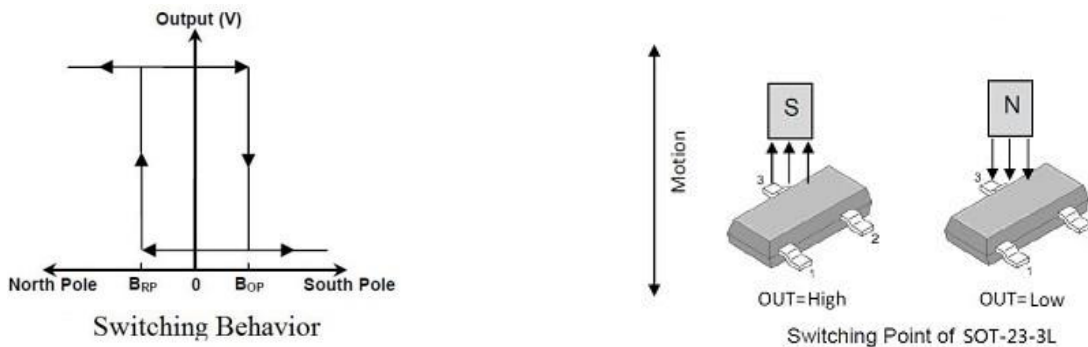
The CH423P exhibits latch magnetic switching characteristics. Therefore, it requires both south and north poles to operate properly.

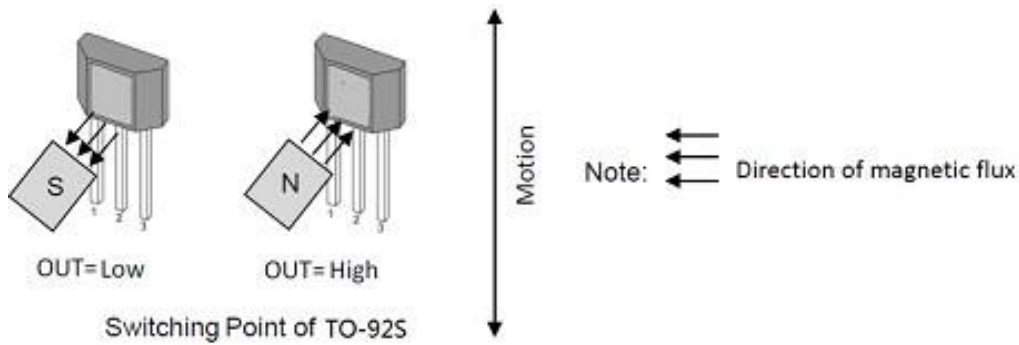
The device behaves as a latch with symmetric operating and release switching points ( $BOP=|BRP|$ ). This means magnetic fields with equivalent strength and opposite direction drive the output high and low.

Removing the magnetic field ( $B \rightarrow 0$ ) keeps the output in its previous state. This latching property defines the device as a magnetic memory.

A magnetic hysteresis BHYST keeps BOP and BRP separated by a minimal value. This hysteresis prevents output oscillation near the switching point.

## 7. Definition of Switching Function





## 8. Parameters Specification

The voltages are referred to GND.

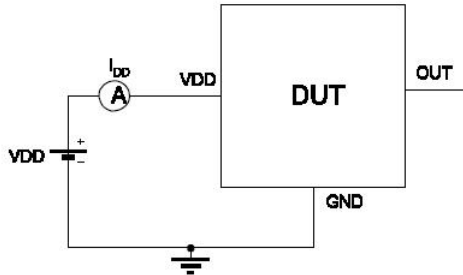
4.2V < VDD < 30V; T<sub>J</sub> = -40 to 150°C, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Units
VDD	Supply voltage	Operating	4.2	5	30	V
IDD	Supply Current	B < BRP		4	9	mA
VDSon	Output saturation voltage	I <sub>out</sub> =15mA, B > BOP			0.4	V
I <sub>OFF</sub>	Output Leakage Current	B < BRP, V <sub>OUT</sub> =30V			10	uA
T <sub>R</sub>	Output rise time	RL=1Kohm, CL=20pF			1.5	uS
T <sub>F</sub>	Output fall time	RL=1Kohm, CL=20pF			1.5	uS
F <sub>SW</sub>	Maximum Switching Frequency				100	KHz
R <sub>PU</sub>	Internal pull up resistor			22		Kohm
B <sub>OP</sub>	CH423P Magnetic operating point (TO-92S as example)	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C	5	18	36	Gauss
	CH423PN Magnetic operating point (TO-92S as example)	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C	-36	-18	-5	Gauss
B <sub>RP</sub>	CH423P Magnetic release point (TO-92S as example)	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C	-36	-18	-5	Gauss
	CH423PN Magnetic release point (TO-92S as example)	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C	5	18	36	Gauss
B <sub>HYST</sub>	CH423P Magnetic hysteresis window	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C  B <sub>OP</sub> -B <sub>RP</sub>	16	36	56	Gauss
	CH423PN Magnetic hysteresis window	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C  B <sub>OP</sub> -B <sub>RP</sub>	16	36	56	Gauss

## 9. Test Conditions

Note : DUT = Device Under Test

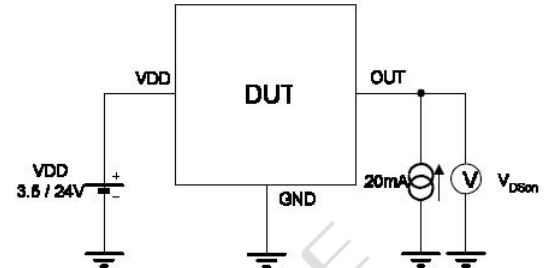
### Supply Current



Note 1 - The supply current  $I_{DD}$  represents the static supply current. OUT is left open during measurement.

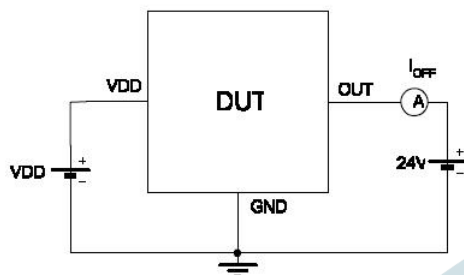
Note 2 - The device is put under magnetic field with  $B < B_{RP}$ .

### Output Saturation Voltage



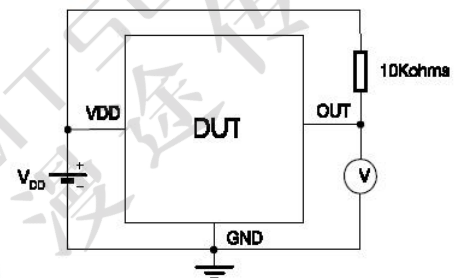
Note 1 - The output saturation voltage  $V_{DS(on)}$  is measured at  $V_{DD} = 3.5V$  and  $V_{DD} = 24V$ .

Note 2 - The device is put under magnetic field with  $B > B_{OP}$ .



Note 1 - The device is put under magnetic field with  $B < B_{RP}$ .

### Magnetic Thresholds

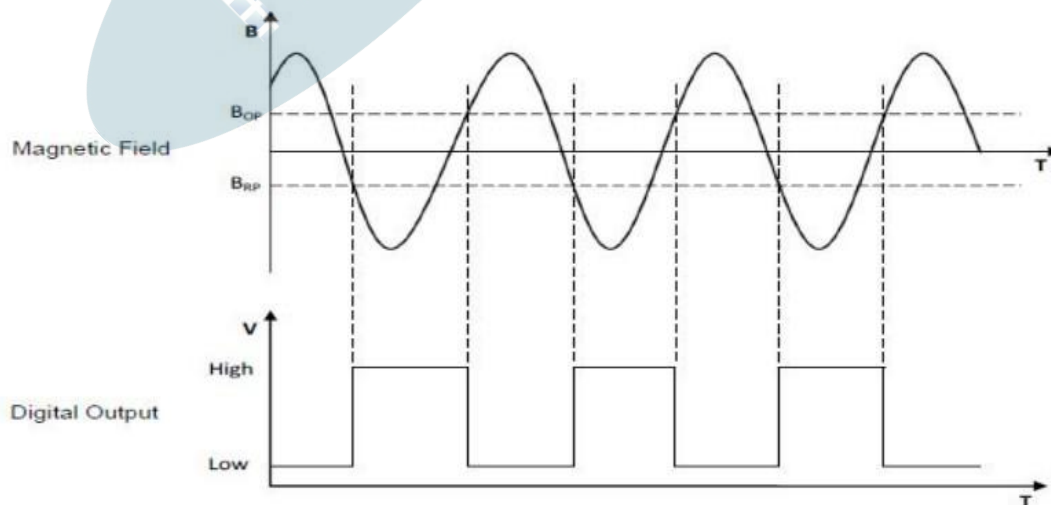


Note 1 -  $B_{OP}$  is determined by putting the device under magnetic field swept from  $E_{RPmin}$  up to  $B_{OPmax}$  until the output is switched on.

Note 2 -  $B_{RP}$  is determined by putting the device under magnetic field swept from  $E_{OPmax}$  down to  $B_{RPmin}$  until the output is switched off.

## 10. Typical Output Waveform

Take the TO-92S package as an example



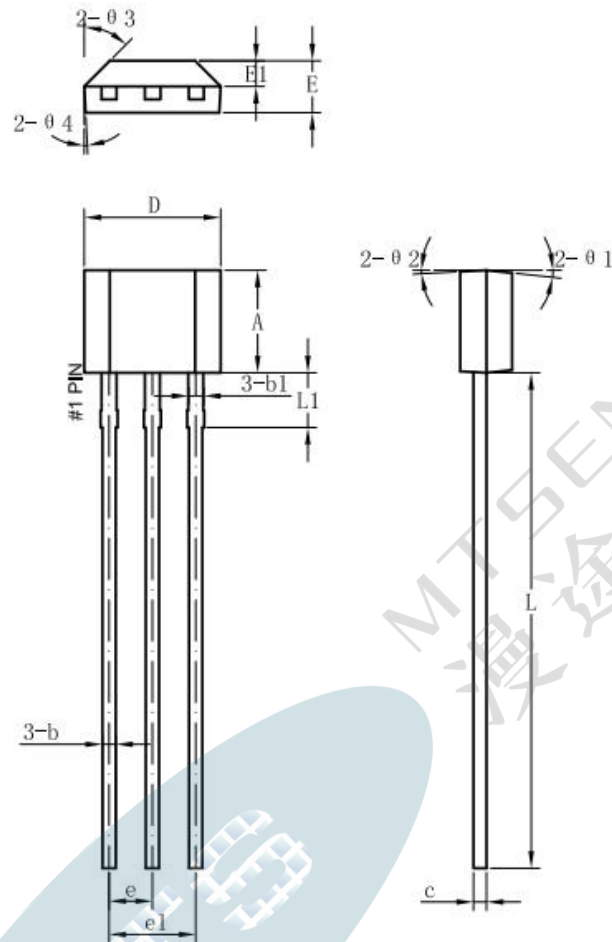
### 11. Package Information

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Units
RTH	SOT-23 Package Thermal Resistance			301		°C/W
	TO-92S Package Thermal Resistance			230		°C/W



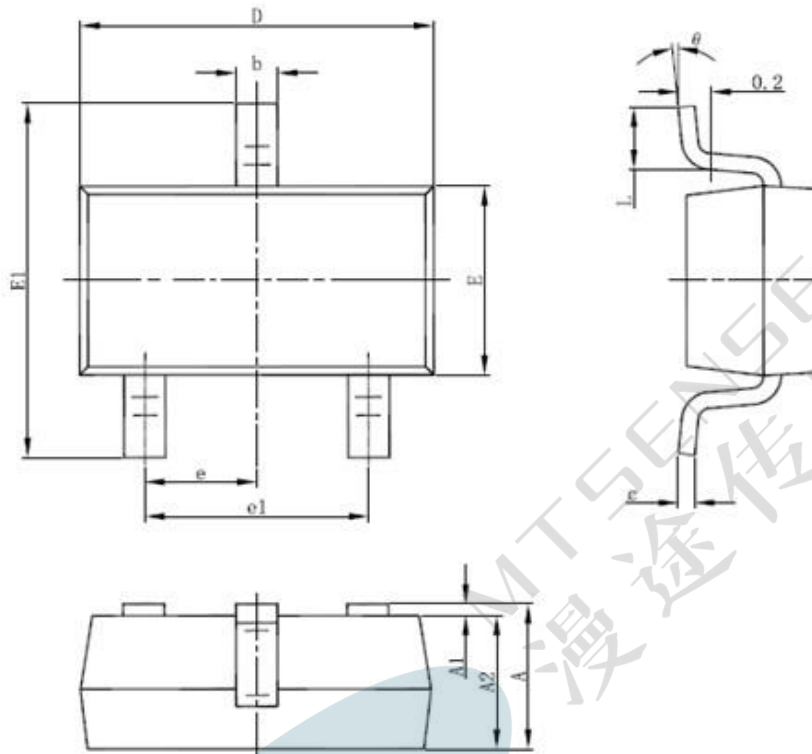


PACKAGE DESIGNATOR  
TO-92S



符号	机械尺寸/mm		
	最小值	典型值	最大值
A	2.9	3.0	3.1
b	0.35	0.39	0.56
b1		0.44	
c	0.36	0.38	0.51
D	3.9	4.0	4.1
E	1.42	1.52	1.62
E1		0.75	
e		1.27	
e1		2.54	
L	13.5	14.5	15.5
L1		1.6	
θ1		6°	
θ2		3°	
θ3		45°	
θ4		3°	

PACKAGE DESIGNATOR  
SOT-23 - 3L



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
$\theta$	0°	8°	0°	8°

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